

## SESIÓN 5

### PRÁCTICA: LECTURA, ESCRITURA, TRADUCCIÓN, VOCABULARIO Y PRONUNCIACIÓN

#### I. CONTENIDO:

1. Preguntas con *-WH* y respuestas cortas con *YES/NO* usando *TO BE*.
2. Oraciones afirmativas e interrogativas en Presente Simple.
3. Expresiones de tiempo con las preposiciones: *at, in, on, around, until, before, after, early, y late*.
4. Uso de las expresiones interrogativas *HOW MUCH* y *WHICH*.
5. Los adjetivos *THIS, THAT, THESE* y *THOSE*. Los pronombres indefinidos *ONE* y *ONES*.
6. Estructuración en presente simple de oraciones interrogativas con *DO*.
7. Respuestas cortas con *YES/NO* utilizando *DO*.
8. El auxiliar de modo *WOULD*.

#### II. OBJETIVOS:

Al término de la Sesión, el alumno:

- Empleará adecuadamente los elementos estudiados hasta esta unidad, en la expresión oral y escrita.
- Empleará correctamente el verbo *TO BE*, en afirmaciones, negaciones y dudas, incluyendo sus contracciones.
- Recordará el significado y el uso de las preposiciones de tiempo.
- Utilizará en la expresión el auxiliar *DO / DOES* con fluidez y corrección.
- Realizará expresiones con adjetivos demostrativos.

#### III. PROBLEMATIZACIÓN:

*Comenta las preguntas con tu Asesor y selecciona las ideas más significativas.*

- En español la entonación es la que determina que una oración es interrogativa. ¿Y en Inglés?
- ¿Cuál es la diferencia entre un adjetivo y un pronombre?
- ¿Qué funciones desempeñan el pronombre personal YO y el relativo ME en la oración?

#### IV. ESTRATEGIAS CENTRADAS EN EL APRENDIZAJE:

##### **1.1. Preguntas con *-WH* y respuestas cortas con *YES/NO* usando *TO BE***

*Proponemos los siguientes ejercicios para que realices respuestas cortas:*

What's your name? \_\_\_\_\_

What's your address? \_\_\_\_\_

Where do you live? \_\_\_\_\_

What's your phone number? \_\_\_\_\_

Where are you from? \_\_\_\_\_

What is your nationality? \_\_\_\_\_

Who are you? \_\_\_\_\_

En esta tabla contesta con Yes / No usando To Be:

Pregunta	Respuesta	Pregunta	Respuesta
Are you Mexican?		Are you tall?	
Is your brother short?		Are you married?	
Are you in the classroom?		Are you teaching?	
Are you studying?		Are you from Canada?	
Is your sister tall?		Are you from China?	
Are you a politician?		Is she a student?	

**2.1. Oraciones afirmativas e interrogativas en Presente Simple.**

A. Completa la oración en la forma afirmativa del presente simple.

- I (travel) ..... to London every week. *Yo viajo a Londres todas las semanas.*
- They (run) ..... in the park every Saturday. *Ellos corren en el parque todos los sábados.*
- My mother (clean) ..... the house. *Mi madre limpia la casa.*
- You (be) ..... a good student. *Tú eres un buen estudiante.*
- Mary (work) ..... in a bank. *Mary trabaja en un banco.*
- John (walk)..... to his office. *John camina a su oficina.*
- You (study)..... English at school. *Ustedes estudian inglés en la escuela.*
- The dog (break) ..... the fence. *El perro rompe la cerca.*
- The car (be) ..... in the garage. *El coche está en el garage.*
- My father (have)..... a nice coat. *Mi padre tiene un lindo saco.*

B. Completa las siguientes oraciones interrogativas en presente simple.

- Do \_\_\_ you \_\_\_ live in a big house? No, we live in an apartment.
- \_\_\_\_\_ take milk with your tea? No, thank you. I drink it black.
- \_\_\_\_\_ your wife do any sports? Yes, she plays tennis and does yoga.
- \_\_\_\_\_ drive you're a car to work? No, I take the subway.
- \_\_\_\_\_ visit your parents regularly? Yes, I visit them every Sunday
- \_\_\_\_\_ live in a house in the country? No, they live in a small flat in London.
- \_\_\_\_\_ like reading? Yes, I read a lot, especially science fiction.
- \_\_\_\_\_ think traffic is a problem? Yes, I think it is a big problem in big cities.
- \_\_\_\_\_ sister like theater? No, she prefers movies.
- \_\_\_\_\_ eat a big breakfast? Yes, I love breakfast.

**3.1. Expresiones de tiempo con las preposiciones: at, in, on, around, until, before, after, early, y late**

A. En las siguientes oraciones coloca la preposición de tiempo –at, in, on- que corresponde.

Tom ran a hundred meters..... ten seconds.	I always go church ..... Sundays.
I am very busy so I can't meet John ..... this moment.	Peter is travelling to New York ..... the morning.
We can organize the party ..... night.	Sarah will be back ..... a few minutes.
Columbus discovered America..... 1492.	My parents will arrive to the village ... 7:30 p.m.
Sam's birthday is..... January 10th.	The Cathedral was built..... 1956.
I will be studying for the final exam..... Monday.	Alice will see me ..... 3 o'clock.
My father has a lot of work to do ..... this moment.	I am going to Susan's house..... Wednesday evening.
The train arrives..... 8 am.	I will be with my mother ..... a minute.
.... 6 p.m. I have an appointment with the dentist.	....Saturday I will be visiting you at the hospital.
Sally has travelled abroad and she will return ..... ten months.	We will meet my mother at the airport ..... the morning.

B. Ordena las siguientes oraciones que tienen adverbios de frecuencia.

1. cigarettes / My / around / day / neighbor / a / smokes / five
2. never / I / early / Sundays / get / on / up
3. arrives / late / Mary / work / at / always
4. ghost / I / a / never / have / seen
5. teeth / our / before / always / bed / to / We / going / brush
6. very / English / Michael / clearly / never / spoke
7. visits / hardly / My / ever / mother / Caroline
8. are / Traffic / sometimes / polite / police / very
9. whisky / drinks / Louise / meals / occasionally / after
10. home / goes / My / works / boss / after / always / he
11. guests / Robert / behave / Peter / well / and / of / front / in / sometimes
12. were / thought / person / a / have / I / always / you / nice
13. fat / always / Sam / friend / My / has / been
14. Wednesdays / movies / never / to / go / I / the / on
15. hardly / lesson / Elizabeth / the / studies / ever
16. door / I / the / always / beside / left / chair / my / the / on / bag

**4.1. Uso de las expresiones interrogativas HOW MUCH y WHICH**

Completa las oraciones usando How much or How many.

1. \_\_\_\_\_ birds are there? There are two birds.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ money is there? There are three thousand dollars.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ dolphins are there? There are two dolphins.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ pencils are there? There are thirteen pencils.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ books are there? There are five books.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ milk is there? There are four liters of milk.

We need some tea. _____ do we need? We need some eggs. _____ do we need? We need some paper. _____ do we need? We need some money. _____ do we need? _____ cigarettes do you smoke a day? _____ packets of cigarettes do you have? _____ work do you have to do? _____ sleep did you get last night? _____ children do you have? _____ bottles of wine are there in the cellar?	_____ English grammar do you know? _____ sugar do you take in your tea? _____ apples do you eat in an average week? _____ fruit do you eat in an average week? _____ real friends do you have? _____ chairs are there in your house? _____ furniture do you have? _____ traffic was there on the highway today? _____ times do I have to tell you?
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Completa la siguiente oraciones usando which or what.

_____ kind of films do you like? _____ is the most important thing in your life? _____ type of shoes do you wear most? _____ of the following is most important to you? _____ is your best attribute? If you had a billion dollars _____ would you do all day? _____ book do you want to read? _____ dress should I wear, the blue one or the black one?	_____ is bigger, Canada or the United States? _____ is your car, this one or that one? _____ activity do you find most amusing? _____ of them is the cheapest? _____ time do you leave school? _____ was your favorite course in high school? _____ is her name?
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**5.1. Los adjetivos THIS, THAT, THESE y THOSE. Los pronombres indefinidos ONE y ONES**

A. Completa las siguientes oraciones con el adjetivo demostrativo que corresponda:

1. \_\_\_\_\_ book here isn't very interesting but \_\_\_\_\_ books over there are great.
2. Take \_\_\_\_\_ glass here and put it in the cupboard, please!
3. \_\_\_\_\_ is the funniest film ever! We can't stop laughing.
4. Jane, come and smell \_\_\_\_\_ flowers! Aren't they lovely?
5. \_\_\_\_\_ young man on the other side of the street is my brother.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ are my keys. Put them in your pocket and don't lose them!
7. I love \_\_\_\_\_ shoes on \_\_\_\_\_ shelf over there. Can you show them to me, please?
8. Tom, can you hold \_\_\_\_\_ bag for a minute, please? It's very heavy.

B. Reescribe la oración corrigiendo el adjetivo demostrativo según sea singular o plural:

1. Those car is old. \_\_\_\_\_
2. That boots are expensive. \_\_\_\_\_
3. This people live abroad. \_\_\_\_\_
4. These book is mine. \_\_\_\_\_
5. That children live in my building. \_\_\_\_\_
6. These money is mine. \_\_\_\_\_

7. Take this keys from the table. \_\_\_\_\_

*Encierra en un círculo la opción correcta según corresponda el adjetivo demostrativo o el pronombre indefinido.*

**Customer:** Excuse me. Are (these/those) boots more expensive than those (one/ones)?  
**Clerk:** Yes, they are. (These/those) boots are cheaper.  
**Customer:** And is that cap cheaper than (this/that) (one/ones)?  
**Clerk:** Which (one/ones)?  
**Customer:** The blue (one/ones)  
**Clerk:** Yes, it is. (This/that) cap is more expensive  
**Customer:** That's cool!!

**6.1. Estructuración en presente simple de oraciones interrogativas con DO**

*Ordena cada oración correctamente para formar una interrogación.*

do/go/on Sundays//to Stanley's restaurant/? \_\_\_\_\_

he/cook/ American food/does/on Mondays? \_\_\_\_\_

Jane and Luis/do/chinese food/eat/ on weekdays/? \_\_\_\_\_

play tennis/on Tuesday/does/Jeff/? \_\_\_\_\_

does/Julie/at the mall/on Saturday/work/? \_\_\_\_\_

?/Mr. and Mrs. Baker/go/on Saturday/dancing/do \_\_\_\_\_

**7.1. Respuestas cortas con YES/NO utilizando DO**

*Responde cada pregunta según corresponda:*

Does Charly do yoga on Sunday? Yes,	Does, Julie sing in the choir on Thursday? No,
Do Mr. and Mrs. Baker see a movie on Friday nights? Yes,	Do you swim every day? _____ I do.
Does Karina play volleyball on Sundays? _____ she doesn't	Do Alan and Kenia practice karate every week? _____ they don't

**8.1. El auxiliar de modo WOULD**

*Ordena numéricamente la siguiente conversación de manera que se vea la ilación en la conversación.*

\_\_\_ Can I help you?    \_\_\_ Some fruit please.    \_\_\_ What would you like to order?

\_\_\_ What would you like to drink?    \_\_\_ Some coffee, please.    \_\_\_ That's all, thank you.

\_\_\_ I'd like to order breakfast, please.    \_\_\_ Your order will take 20 or 30 minutes.